

INDEX

- | PAGE | PAGE |
|--|--|
| Accuracy, limit of in statistics, 131-135. | British Board of Trade, investigations into manufacturing industries, 342. |
| Acre values, errors in, 242. | Brown, F. J., on distribution of negro population, 41-43; on death rate of negroes, 47. |
| Age, degree of accuracy in reporting, 14; age grouping in illiteracy statistics, 70-72; in school statistics, 74; in occupation statistics, 94-96; in mortality statistics, 140, 144-147, 502; in statistics of crime, 177; in statistics of child labor, 495. | Bullock, C. J., <i>Wage Statistics and the Federal Census</i> , 343-368. |
| <i>Age, Sex, Dwellings, Families, and Urban Population</i> , by G. K. Holmes, 54-67. | Bureau of American Ethnology, and statistics of Indian population, 50. |
| Agriculture, broadest meaning of term, 80; in census, 86, 87; incompleteness of census returns, 498; <i>Agriculture in the Census</i> (excerpt from letter by H. Myrick), 500. | Bureau of Education, collection of educational statistics by, 76-77. |
| <i>Agriculture</i> , by N. I. Stone, 204-218. | Bureau of Statistics of Treasury Department and statistics of coast trade, 248. |
| Alaska, uncertainty of boundary lines, 8. | Burnap, C. E., mortality in Massachusetts cities, 148. |
| Alcohol and longevity, 163. | Canadians in U. S., 21-22. |
| American Economic Association, appointment of special committee on twelfth census, 1; letter of committee to members, 1-2; excerpts from replies, 495-503. | Capital, in manufacturing, 283-298, 322-327, 335; of private corporations, 498. |
| Apache Indians, death rate of, 134. | Carpenters, in census of manufactures, 274; wages of, 363-364. |
| Area, measurement of, 8, 9. | Carpenter shops, 309. |
| <i>Area, Population, Birthplace, Migration and Conjugal Condition</i> , by W. F. Willcox, 8-37. | Castilian mark, weight of, 133. |
| Argentine Republic, emigration from, 21. | Census Bulletin, to increase value of, 496. |
| Bank deposits, circulation of, 496. | Census Bureau. See Permanent Census Bureau. |
| <i>Benevolence, Pauperism and</i> , by S. M. Lindsay, 184-203. | Census Office, organization and history of, 467-470, in 1890, 473. |
| Billings, Dr. J. S., on vital statistics of Jews, 46; special agent for enumeration of insane, 195. | Census reports, dimensions of, 498. |
| Births, registration of, 130, 141. | Census volumes, binding of, 501; distribution of, 501. |
| Birthplace, probable degree of accuracy in reporting, 14-17. | Census, general recommendations on scope and method, 3-7, 54, 495-503. See also article, <i>Scope and Method of the Federal Census</i> . |
| Birth time, relation to birthplace in age statistics, 14. | Center of Population, 12, 13. |
| Bishop, J. L., on census statistics of manufactures, 259-261. | Cereals, 208. |
| Blind, classification of in census, 184. | Charities, see <i>Pauperism and Benevolence</i> . |
| Boas, Franz, <i>The Census of the North American Indians</i> , 49-53. | Châteauneuf, on death rates of Paris poor, 139. |
| | Chemicals, census report on, 312. |
| | "Chicago as a health resort," 116. |
| | Children, determination of ages of, 56, note; in industry, 95, 96, 495. |
| | <i>Cities, statistics of manufactures in</i> , by W. C. Ford, 328-342. |
| | Cities, foreign born population in, 22-25; importance of social statistics |

- of, 58, 59; population of, 65-67; suburban transit, 66; death rates of, 137-140, 148; productive industries in, 306; manufacturing wages in, 328-342, 353-359; classification of in municipal finance, 416, 420, 422-425; relation to county, state and nation in matters of finance, 448-452, 496; annual statistics of, 497; population statistics of, 501, 502.
- Civil service system and the census, 489.
- Coast and Geodetic Survey, character of work of, 8.
- Conjugal Condition*, 29-37; relation to occupation, 81, 96; relation to mortality, 143; relation to crime, 179.
- Corporations, 496, 498.
- Cost in manufactures, 280, 313, 335.
- Coxe, Tench, contributions to statistics of manufactures, 259, 329.
- Credit capital, 325.
- Crime, Statistics of, in U. S. Census*, by R. P. Falkner, 170-183.
- Crop liens and mortgages, 244.
- Death rates, importance of, in mortality statistics, 109; accuracy of census returns, 111-113; proportional rates, 113-119; rate in Iowa, 122; in U. S., 123-131, 135-157; to be used instead of proportional deaths, 495.
- Debts, summary of, in municipal finance, 455-456.
- Defectives, classification of, 184, 195, 196.
- Density of population, 11, 12; concentration of negroes, 43.
- Dentists, classification of, 334.
- Dependents, defined, 191; expenditures for, in cities, schedule, 461, 464.
- Department of Labor, U. S., investigation of negro population, 38; investigation of city problems, 67; the collection of wage statistics by, 364; statistics of municipal finance, 453.
- Department of Agriculture, investigation of negro problem, 38.
- De Bow, J. D. B., work in seventh census, 260; on profits in manufactures, 284.
- Dewey, D. R., *Illiteracy and Educational Statistics*, 68-77.
- de Wit, Jean, connection with origin of life tables, 158.
- Divorces, granted yearly in U. S., 30.
- Domestic Service, census use of term, 87.
- DuBois, W. E. B., 38, note; on negro mortality, 47.
- Durand, E. D., Revenues and Expenditures of New York, 410.
- Dwelling, as defined in census, 11, 60; *Dwellings and Families*, 60-65.
- Education, statistics, 74-77; schedule of expenditures for, 461; private and public schools, 497.
- Electric plants, omitted in census of wealth, 377.
- Elliott, E. B., on accuracy of death rates, 125; life tables of, 160-161.
- Emigration from U. S., 18-21.
- Employed, number of, 91, 92.
- Employees in manufactures, 348-350, 354, 355, 361-363.
- England, jealousy regarding manufactures in American Colonies, 328.
- Enumerators, work of, 478; number for twelfth census, 481; should not serve in district from which appointed, 497; expert supervision, efficiency, and remuneration of, 498.
- Epidemics, and death rates, 127.
- Expectation of life, 154, 155.
- Expenditures, of government, 405-409; of cities, 429-448; classification of, in city finance, 435; schedules, 455, 460-465.
- Express business, statistics of, 247.
- Factory, and trades products, 269-275; definition suggested, 273; system, in statistics of industries, 310.
- Falkner, R. P., *Statistics of Crime in the U. S.*, 170-183. Prices of manufactures since 1860, 267.
- Families, *Dwellings and*, 60-65.
- Family, as a unit for social statistics, 227-228.
- Farm and Home Proprietorship and Real Estate Mortgage Indebtedness*, by David Kinley, 219-245.
- Farms and Homes, possibilities of investigating, 383; acres in groups of farms, 497. See also Agriculture.
- Farm animals, fuller statistics desirable, 495.
- Farm implements, 497.
- Farm values, desirability of in dollars, 496.
- Farr, Wm., on registration of births, 129; on death rate in England, 137, 149, 165.

- Farren, E., on death rate in England, 162.
- Feeble-minded, classification of, 184, 195.
- Female labor in gainful occupations, 100, 101.
- Fertilizers, in census of agriculture, 211.
- Fisher, Irving, *Mortality Statistics in the U. S. Census*, 121-169.
- Fisheries, and fish commission, 4; classification of, 86, 107, 499.
- Ford, W. C., *Statistics of Manufactures in Cities*, 328-342.
- Foreign born population in U. S., 17, 18; in American cities, 22, 25; in industrial population, 97; in certain occupations, 98-101; census questions regarding, 497.
- Forests, data for, 497, 498.
- France, and manufactures in American colonies, 328; census reports on manufacturing industries, 341.
- Franchises, omission of in census of wealth, 377.
- Freight traffic, statistics, 253.
- Friendly societies, classification of in census, 202.
- "Funds" in municipal finance, 431, 437 note.
- Furniture, valuation of, 386.
- Gardner, H. B., *Suggestions in regard to the Statistics of Municipal Finance in the Census of 1900*, 415-465.
- Garfield, J. A., Census schedules of manufactures in 1870, 345.
- Gas plants omitted from census enumeration of wealth, 377.
- Gold, estimates of volume in U. S., 133.
- Gompertz,—law of human mortality, 164.
- Government property in census, 378.
- Government receipts and expenditures, 405-409; services, fuller returns needed, 503.
- Graunt, John, life tables, 158.
- Hadley, A. T., on public wealth, 374.
- Halley, Edmund, connection of with origin of life tables, 158, 165.
- Hamilton, A., first census of manufactures, 328.
- Hand trades and factory industry, 269-275; in census of industries, 309; increase shown in census of 1890, 359-360.
- Health, schedule of city expenditures for, 461.
- Hollerith, H., tabulating system of, 491.
- Hoffman, F. L., monograph on American negro, 39; on vital statistics of negro, 45, 47, 140; *Notes on Scope and Method of Twelfth Census*, 501-503.
- Holmes, G. K., *Age, Sex, Dwellings, Families and Urban Population*, 54-67.
- Humphreys, N. A., on increased life in England, 156.
- Hunt, W. C., *Scope and Method of Twelfth Census*, 466-494.
- Hyde, John, size of farms, 212.
- Illiteracy and Educational Statistics*, by D. R. Dewey, 68-77.
- Immigration, and illiteracy, 71; contribution to industrial population, 97-100.
- Indebtedness, of cities, 425-428; farm, see *Farm and Home Proprietorship*, etc.
- Indians, importance in census, 38, 46. *Indians, The Census and the North American*, by Franz Boas, 49-53.
- Indian reservations, in census of wealth, 389.
- Industrial classes, index to progress of, 231.
- Insane, classification of in census, 184, 195.
- Insurance, risks, 162; statistics in census, 501.
- Interest rates, census method of determining, 234.
- International Institute of Statistics, on correction of death rates, 147.
- International Statistical Congress, neglect of statistics of pauperism, 188.
- Interstate Commerce Commission and transportation statistics, see *Transportation, Statistics of*.
- Investments, in city finance, 437, note.
- Iron and Steel industry, 304; product, 311; cost of manufacture, 314.
- Irrigation, 4.
- Jeans, J. S., on advance in wages, 357, note.
- Johnson, E. R., *Statistics of Transportation*, 246-256.
- Jones, C. N., Life insurance in tropics, 163.
- King, W. A., vital statistics of census, 111, 112, 128.
- Kinley, David, *Farm and Home Proprietorship, and Real Estate Mortgage Indebtedness*, 219-245.

- Koch, Dr. —, correction of crude death rates, 147.
- Körösi, Josef, on correction of crude death rates, 146.
- Labor, constancy of employment, 367.
- Labor cost, in manufactures, 280-283, 314.
- "Laborers" in census, 90, 102.
- Land, ownership of by corporations, 497.
- Liabilities, in municipal finance, 446.
- Lexis, W., Law of chance in mortality, 164.
- Life tables, 157-165.
- Life times, average, 148-157.
- Lindsay, S. M., *Pauperism and Benevolence*, 184-203.
- Live stock, 209.
- Loan associations, and ownership, 232.
- Long Island, census figures of area, 9.
- Lord, J. S., mortgages in Illinois, 219.
- Machinery in agriculture, 205, 209.
- Manufactures, census use of term, 87; data of capacity of factories, 497; classification of, 499.
- Manufactures in the Federal Census*, by S. N. D. North, 257-302.
- Manufactures, Report of Eleventh Census on*, by W. M. Stewart, 303-327.
- Manufactures in Cities, Statistics of*, by W. C. Ford, 328-342.
- Marriage, age limits, 33; in early life, 34-36; conditions affecting, 33-37; of whites with negroes, 44.
- Mayo-Smith, R., *Statistics of Occupations*, 78-107.
- Meat, slaughtering and packing, relation of gross and net values illustrated by, 278, note, 319.
- Meech, life tables for U. S., 159-161, 165.
- Mechanical industries in census, 87.
- Metropolitan Life Ins. Co., statistics of mortality among poor, 139.
- Migration, interstate, 25.
- Mineral industries, statistics by Geological Survey, 4; classification in census, 86, 102, 107; suggestion of omission in census, 501.
- Mines and quarries, value of, 384; data of capacity, 497.
- Money, in hands of individuals, 497.
- Morrison, W. D., on criminal statistics, 181, note.
- Mortality Statistics of the Eleventh Census*, by C. L. Wilbur, 108-120.
- Mortality Statistics in the U. S. Census*, by Irving Fisher, 121-169.
- Mortality statistics, suggestions, 498, 502, 503.
- Mortgage indebtedness, in relation to size of farms, 215; *Farm and Home Proprietorship and Real Estate Mortgage Indebtedness*, 219-245.
- Mulhall, M. G., error of, in use of census wage statistics, 356, note.
- Municipal Finance, Suggestions in Regard to Statistics of, in Census of 1900*, by H. B. Gardner, 415-465.
- Municipal Statistics, collection of, from official sources, 497.
- Municipal ownership, desirability of data, 496.
- Myrick, H., *Agriculture in the Census*, 500.
- Nationality and race, in population of U. S., 18; in illiteracy, statistics, 70; in educational statistics, 75; relation to occupation, 81, 98.
- Negroes, tendency to early marriage, 34, 35; *Colored Population of African Descent*, 38-48; illiteracy of, 71; mortality, 139, 140; special census of, 499.
- Nineteenth Century, comparative statement for, 496.
- North, S. N. D., *Manufactures in the Federal Census*, 257-302; census, wage statistics in 1880-1890, 356, note.
- North Adams, size of families in, 228.
- Occupations, Statistics of*, by R. Mayo-Smith, 78-107.
- Occupations, new classification of, 499; fuller returns desirable, 502; relation to mortality statistics, 503.
- Ogle, Dr. W., on correction of crude death rates, 147.
- "Ordinary" receipts and expenditures in cities, 438, 439, note.
- Out-door relief, in New York, 190; treatment in census, 194, 196.
- Ownership, and industrial classification, 231; and density of population, 232; and loan associations, 232.
- Pauperism and Benevolence*, by S. M. Lindsay, 184-203.
- Pearson, Karl, chance in mortality statistics, 164.
- Penal institutions as source of city revenue, schedule, 458.
- Permanent census bureau, desirability of, 4, 244, 301, 308. See also

- art., Scope and Method of the Federal Census.
- Personal property, taxation of, 402.
- Personal service, 87.
- Plehn, C. C., *Wealth, Debt and Taxation*, 369-414.
- Population, *Area, Population*, etc., 8-37; of minor administrative divisions, 483; census returns of, and local taxation, 484; more frequent counts, 495; relation to occupations, 498; publication of volumes on, 501; fuller statistics for cities, 501.
- Porter, R. P., classification of defectives, and dependents, 195; statistics of capital in manufactures, 286; organization of Eleventh Census, 474-477.
- Price, contribution to life tables, 158, 165.
- Prices of manufactures in 1870, 266, 267.
- Prisoners, number of in relation to crime, 179-181.
- "Product" in census of manufactures, 317.
- Profit on capital in manufactures, 280, 284, 297.
- Professional men, death rate of, 142.
- Professional service, in census, 87.
- Property, assessed valuation, 397-404.
- Prosperity, national, of what it consists, 373.
- Race mixture, between whites and negroes, 44; between Indians and whites or negroes, 51-53.
- Race, in statistics of illiteracy, 70, 71; relation to occupation statistics, 81; relation to mortality statistics, 139, 140.
- Railroads, valuation of, 385, 397; statistics of, see *Transportation Statistics*.
- Real estate, census definition, 379; valuation of, 379-383; taxation of, 402; distribution of ownership, 495.
- Real estate mortgages, 4, 236-244.
- Registration, areas, 110-113, 136; and census enumeration, 124-131.
- Reilly, F. W., on deaths from consumption in Chicago, 116.
- Revenues, and expenditures of national and local governments, 405-409; in municipal finance, classification, 433; census treatment of, 440-441; summary, 455; schedules, 458-465.
- Ripley, W. Z., *Colored Population of African Descent*, 38-48.
- Robinson, J. A., on "Chicago as a health resort," 116.
- Sanborn, F. B., pauperism and the census, 194.
- Schools, statistics of, 4; private and public, 497. See also *Educational Statistics*.
- School system, treatment in statistics of municipal finance, 421, note.
- Scope and Method of the Federal Census, by W. C. Hunt, 466-494.
- Scope and Method of the Twelfth Census, notes by F. L. Hoffman, 501-503.
- Seaton, Supt. C. W., death of, 468.
- Sex, in census classification, 58-60; relation to occupation, 81, 92-94; relation to longevity, 154.
- Seligman, E. R. A., statistics of valuation and assessment, 404.
- "Significant" figures in statistics, 132-135.
- Sinking funds, in municipal finance, 432, 464, 465.
- Societies, statistics of, 496.
- States, annual statistics of, 497.
- Still births, 141.
- Social classes, progress shown by ownership statistics, 231.
- Stone, N. I., *Agriculture*, 204-218.
- Street railway statistics, 249.
- Standard of value, effect on statistics of manufactures, 265-269.
- Stockton-Hough, J., on births, deaths and marriages in Philadelphia, 152 note.
- Steuart, W. M., industries in census of manufactures, 269; average wages, 299.
- *Report of Eleventh Census on Manufactures*, 303-327.
- Supervisors in Twelfth Census, 479-481, 497.
- Tabulation, improved method in Eleventh Census, 490.
- Taxation, valuation and, 369-414; in municipal finance, 429, 455, 459; statistics of, according to race, 502.
- Taxes, in expenses of manufactures, 337.
- Tenancy and sales, 233.
- Tenement house, defined in census, 11; in English census, 64.
- Transportation, investigation of, 4; use of term in census, 87; *Statistics of*, 246-256.
- Trade, census use of term, 87.

- Urban Population*, 65-67.
 Ulpian, life tables of, 157.
 Uruguay, immigration and emigration, 21.
 Valuation, and taxation, census statistics, 429; summary for municipal finance, 455; according to race, 502.
Valuation and Taxation, by C. C. Plehn, 369-414.
 Values, measurement of in manufactures, 265-269; gross, net and actual, 275-279, 319; defective analysis and misleading percentages, 279-283; of manufacturing establishments, 293; as a unit of measurement in manufactures, 319.
 Venn, Dr., graphical representation of changes in condition of laborers, 368.
 Virginia, uncertainty of boundary, 8.
 Vital statistics, of negroes, 45; relation to statistics of occupation, 81; publication of volumes on, 501.
 Wages, of railway employees, 253; in relation to values of manufactures, 282; classification of returns, 298-302; census schedules, 319; in city manufactures, 338-342.
Wage Statistics and the Federal Census, by C. J. Bullock, 343-368.
 Walker, F. A., on defective enumeration of negroes in 1870, 40; on statistics of paupers, 188-191; contribution of artisans to wealth of country, 273; cloth printing and the value of manufactures, 276; statistics of values of manufactures, 281-83; capital in manufactures, 284-286, 325; canvass of productive industries in cities, 306; special investigation of manufactures, 346.
 Waite, F. C., wages of officers and clerks, 351.
 Wargentin, —, Swedish life tables, 158.
 Water companies, omitted from census of wealth, 377.
Wealth, Taxation and Indebtedness, by C. C. Plehn, 369-414.
 Weeks, J. D., wages in manufactures, 351-352.
 Welton, T. A., on local death rates in England and Wales, 142.
 Weyl, W. E., *Statistics of Transportation*, 246-256.
 Wilbur, C. L., *Mortality Statistics of the Eleventh Census*, 108-120; plan to improve mortality statistics, 167.
 Willcox, W. F., *Area, Population, Birthplace, Migration, and Conjugal Condition*, 8-37; comparability of census returns for negroes, 41; accuracy of registration records, 129.
 Wines, F. H., outdoor poor, 192; special census agent on crime, pauperism and benevolence, 195.
 Women, in gainful occupations, 100, 101.
 Wool manufacture, in relation to value of manufactures, 276.
 Wright, C. D., farm statistics, 223; the premium on gold in 1870, 267; the "average" wage, 299.

